Heeuk "Dennis" Lee, Ph.D.

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Updated on December, 2023

EDUCATION

- 2009-2014 Washington State University Pullman, WA Ph.D., Criminal Justice & Criminology
- 2006-2008 Washington State University Pullman, WA M.A., Criminal Justice
- 2003-2005 University of North Florida Jacksonville, FL B.A., Criminal Justice

PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT

- 2021 present Associate Professor Department of Criminal Justice Weber State University Ogden, UT
- 2015 2021 Assistant Professor Department of Criminal Justice Weber State University Ogden, UT
- 2014 2015 Visiting Assistant Professor Department of Sociology, Social Work & Criminal Justice Idaho State University Pocatello, ID
- 2005 Intern Florida Department of Corrections Probation and Parole Jacksonville, Florida
- 1999 2001 Police & Riot Officer

Korean National Police Agency

PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

(* Denotes a student co-author)

Heeuk Lee, David Kim, Matthew Armocida*, & Bradford Reyns (2023). The Relationship between Media Engagement and Procedural Justice. *Deviant Behavior*. 44(12), 1735-1745.

Jaesung Lee, **Heeuk D. Lee**, & Jihong Zhao (2023). "Community Oriented Policing: An Empirical Study of Its Effectiveness on Fear of Crime". *Social Science Quarterly*. 104, 988-1005.

Heeuk Lee, Bradford Reyns, Cooper Maher*, & David Kim (2022). "Fear of Sexual Assault for Oneself and Others: A Gendered Perspective from Five States. *International Journal of Law Crime and Justice*. 68(1), 100521

Heeuk Lee, Francis Boateng, David Kim, & Cooper Maher* (2021). "Residential Stability and Fear of Crime: Examining the impact of Homeownership and Length of Residence on Citizens' Fear of Crime". *Social Science Quarterly*. 103(1), 141-154.

Heeuk Lee, Brad Reyns, David Kim, & Cooper Maher*(2020). Fear of Crime Out West: Determinants of Fear of Property and Violent Crime in Five States. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*. 64(12), 1299-1316.

Heeuk Lee, Francis Boateng, David Kim & Christoffer Binning* (2020). Residential Stability and Trust in the Police. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*. 45(1), 88-101.

Heeuk D. Lee, Liqun Cao, David Kim, &Youngki Woo (2019). Police contact and confidence in the police in a medium-sized city. *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice*. 56(1), 70-78.

Heeuk Lee, David Kim, Youngki Woo, & Bradford Reyns (2019). Determinants of Citizen Support for Community Oriented Policing. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*. 20(1), 34-47.

Hyojong Song, Youngki Woo, **Heeuk Lee**, & John Cochran (2018). The Dynamics of Intra-Family Relationship during Incarceration and the Implication for Children of Incarcerated Parents. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 62(12), 3775-3796.

Bradford Reyns, Youngki Woo, & **Heeuk Lee** (2018). Vulnerability versus Opportunity: Dissecting the Role of Low Self-control and Risky Lifestyles in Violent Victimization Risk among Korean Inmates. *Crime & Delinquency*, 64(4), 423-447. DOI: 10.1177/0011128716679375

Heeuk Lee, Pete Collins, Lily Hsieh, Francis Boateng, & David Brody (2017). Officer Attitudes towards Citizen Review. *International Journal of Police Science and Management*. 19(2), 63-71.

Francis Boateng, **Heeuk Lee**, & Gassan Abess (2016). Analyzing Citizens' Reported Levels of Confidence in the Police; A Cross-National Study of Public Attitude toward the Police in the United States and South Korea. *Asian Journal of Criminology*, 11, 289-308.

Heeuk Lee, Francis Boateng, & Otwin Marenin (2015). Trust in and Legitimacy of the Police among American College Students: A Preliminary Assessment. *The Police Journal: Theory, Practice and Principles*, 88(4), 299-314.

Francis Boateng & **Heeuk Lee** (2014). Willingness to Report Sexual Offenses to the Police in Ghana. *Victims & Offenders*, 9(4), 436-454.

Melanie-Angela Neuilly, Kelly Stout, & **Heeuk Lee** (2014). Violent Roots: Lethal Violence in Two Counties in Territorial and Early Statehood Washington. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 29(3), 417-439.

MANUSCRIPTS UNDER REVIEW

David Kim, **Heeuk Lee**, Liqun Cao, & Francis Boateng. "Negative Police-Citizen Encounter on Citizens' Perception of Injustice with a Focus on Effects of Race/Ethnicity". Submitted to *Deviant Behavior*.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Heeuk Lee & Simon Zschirnt (2016). "Omar Shariff Thornton". *Crimes of the Century: An Encyclopedia of Notorious Crimes, Criminals, and Criminal Trials in American History* (Steven Chermak & Frankie Bailey, editors). Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO/Greenwood Press.

Heeuk Lee & Simon Zschirnt (2016). "Quantrill's Raiders". *Crimes of the Century: An Encyclopedia of Notorious Crimes, Criminals, and Criminal Trials in American History* (Steven Chermak & Frankie Bailey, editors). Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO/Greenwood Press.

Simon Zschrint & Heeuk Lee (2016). "Bill Haywood Trial". *Crimes of the Century: An Encyclopedia of Notorious Crimes, Criminals, and Criminal Trials in American History* (Steven Chermak & Frankie Bailey, editors). Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO/Greenwood Press.

Simon Zschrint & Heeuk Lee (2016). "John Peter Zenger Sedition Trial". Crimes of the Century: An Encyclopedia of Notorious Crimes, Criminals, and Criminal Trials in

American History (Steven Chermak & Frankie Bailey, editors). Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO/Greenwood Press.

Heeuk D. Lee (2014). "Private Police Services". *Encyclopedia of Criminology & Criminal Justice* (Jay Albanese, editor). Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Publishing.

WORKS IN PROGRESS

(* Denotes a student co-author)

Heeuk Lee, David Kim, Robert Uribe*, & Bradford Reyns. "Media Consumption and Fear of Violent Crime"

Heeuk Lee, David Kim, Robert Uribe*, & Myunghun Roh. "Neighborhood Civic Engagement and Citizen Attitude toward Police"

David Kim & Heeuk Lee. "Citizen Satisfaction with Different Police Encounter"

Heeuk Lee, David Kim, & Matthew Armocida*. "Media Impact on Trust in the Police"

David Kim, Heeuk Lee, & Matthew Armocida*. "Use of Police Scanner among College Students and Fear of Crime"

Hyojong Song, Youngki Woo, Junghwan Bae, Heeuk Lee, & Sungsik Lee. "Testing buffering effects of propensity on motivational factors for cyberbullying across two different online settings: Group chat versus one-on-one chat on mobile messaging applications"

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Citizens' Perceptions of Police Community Policing Fear of Crime

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Graduate Online Courses Taught

Contemporary Criminal Justice (Master), Weber State University. Criminal Justice Policy Analysis (Master), Weber State University. Juvenile Justice (Master), Weber State University. Clashing Views (Master), Weber State University.

Undergraduate Courses Taught

Policing: History, Theory, and Practice, Weber State University

Theories of Crime and Delinquency, Weber State University Introduction to Criminal Justice, Weber State University Cultural Diversity, Idaho State University Policing in America, Idaho State University Social Problem, Idaho State University Introduction to Criminological Theory, Washington State University Introduction to Criminal Justice, Washington State University Crime Control Policies, Washington State University Introduction to Policing in America, Washington State University Comparative Criminal Justice System, Washington State University

ONLINE COURSE DEVELOPMENT

Criminology Research Methods Criminal Justice Statistics Comparative Criminal Justice Community Policing Race and Crime

PAPERS PRESENTED AT PROFESSIONAL CONFERENCES

- 2023 "The Relationship between Social Media Consumption and Fear of Violent Crime". **Heeuk Lee**, David Kim, & Robert Uribe*. Poster presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, November, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2023 "The Impact of Covid-19 Pandemic and Media Exposure on Fear of Anti-Asian Hate Crime and Discrimination". Jae-Seung Lee & **Heeuk Lee**. Poster presented at the *Western Society of Criminology*, February, Vancouver, BC, Canada.
- 2022 "Participation in the Discussion of Police Violence on the Internet among Criminal Justice Students". Heeuk Lee, David Kim, & Matthew Armocida*.
 Poster presented at the American Society of Criminology, November, Atlanta, GA.
- 2021 "Does the buffering effects of individual propensities on motivational factors for cyberbullying vary across different online settings?". Hyojong Song, Seong-Sik Lee, Youngki Woo, Junghwan Bae, & Heeuk Lee. Paper presented at the *Western Society of Criminology*, February, Honolulu, HI.
- 2021 "Investigating the Effects of Media Engagement on Confidence with the Police". Heeuk Lee, David Kim, & Rhiannon Hopes*. Poster presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, November, Chicago, IL.
- 2021 "Live-Crime Update: An Examination of Police Scanner on Fear of Crime". David Kim & **Heeuk Lee**. Poster presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, November, Chicago, IL.

- 2021 "Voluntary Association Participation and Procedural Justice". Edilia Popoca Morales*, **Heeuk Lee**, & Myunghun Roh. Virtual poster presented at the *Western Association of Criminal Justice*, October, Spokane, WA.
- 2019 "Citizen-Police Encounter Impacts on Distributive Justice". David Kim & Heeuk Lee. Poster presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, November, San Francisco, CA.
- 2019 "Residential Stability and Fear of Crime". **Heeuk Lee**, David Kim, & Cooper Maher*. Poster presented at the *Western Association of Criminal Justice*, October, Coeurd' Alene, ID.
- 2019 "Perceptions of Neighborhood Disorder on Fear of Sexual Assault". **Heeuk Lee**, David Kim, & Cooper Maher*. Poster presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*, March, Baltimore, MD.
- 2018 "The Impact of Citizen-Police Encounter on Citizens Perception of Injustice". David Kim & Heeuk Lee. Poster presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, November, Atlanta, GA.
- 2018 "Perceived Incivilities on Fear of Sexual Assault". **Heeuk Lee**, David Kim, & Cooper Maher*. Poster presented at the *Western Association of Criminal Justice*, October, Las Vegas, NV.
- 2018 "The Effects of Neighborhood Views on Fear of Crime". David Kim*, **Heeuk** Lee, & Moonki Hong. Poster presented at the *Western Society of Criminology*, February, Long Beach, CA.
- 2017 "Neighborhood Conditions on Fear of Violent and Property Crime in Five States". Heeuk Lee, Moonki Hong & Jae-Seung Lee. Poster presented at the American Society of Criminology, November, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2017 "Residential Mobility and Trust in the Police". Heeuk Lee, Christoffer Binning*,
 & Moonki Hong. Poster presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*,
 March, Kansas City, MO.
- 2017 "Neighborhood Civic Engagement and Citizen Attitude toward Police". **Heeuk** Lee, Liesa-Mari Rodriguez*, & Myunghun Roh. Poster presented at the *Academy* of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, Kansas City, MO.
- 2016 "Does Community Policing Contribute to Reducing Fear of Crime?". Jae-Seung Lee, Jihong Solomon Zhao, & **Heeuk Lee**. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, November, New Orleans, LA.

- 2016 "Contextual Factors and Trust in the Police in a Small City". **Heeuk Lee**, David Kim, & Youngki Woo. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, November, New Orleans, LA.
- 2016 "Residential Stability and Trust in the Police". Heeuk Lee, Christoffer Binning*,
 & Moonki Hong. Poster presented at Western Association of Criminal Justice,
 October, Las Vegas, NV.
- 2016 "Police- Citizen Contact and Community Oriented Policing". **Heeuk Lee**, David Kim, & Youngki Woo. Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*, March, Denver, CO.
- 2015 "The Effect of Parental Incarceration on Juvenile Offspring's Involvement in Delinquency and Analogous Behavior". Youngki Woo, Hyojong Song, & Heeuk Lee. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, November, Washington, D.C.,
- 2015 "Voluntary Citizen Contact with Police and Community Oriented Policing". Heeuk Lee, David Kim, Youngki Woo, & Jacob Day. Poster presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, November, Washington, D.C.,
- 2015 "Citizen Contact with Police and Community Policing". Heeuk Lee, David Kim, & Youngki Woo. Paper presented at the *Western Association of Criminal Justice*, October, Coeur d' Alene, ID.
- 2015 "Determinants of Citizen Support for Community Policing". **Heeuk Lee**. Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*, March, Orland, FL.
- 2014 "Community Context, Citizen Perception of Police, and Support for Community Policing". **Heeuk Lee**. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, November, San Francisco, CA.
- 2014 "The Impact of the General Theory of Crime on Victimization among inmates". Youngki Woo & **Heeuk Lee**. Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*, February, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2013 "Analyzing Citizens' Levels of Confidence in the Police: A Study of America and South Korea". Francis Boateng, **Heeuk Lee**, & Gassan Abess. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, November, Atlanta, GA.
- 2013 "Low Self-Control, Risky lifestyles, and Victimization among Korean Inmates". Youngki Woo & Heeuk Lee. Poster presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, November, Atlanta, GA.
- 2013 "Trust in the Police among College Students". **Heeuk Lee &** Francis Boateng. Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*, March, Dallas, TX.

- 2012 "Correlates of Trust in Police among College Students". **Heeuk Lee &** Francis Boateng. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, November, Chicago, IL.
- 2012 "The Reporting of Sexual Offenses to the Police". Francis Boateng & Heeuk Lee. Poster presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, November, Chicago, IL.
- 2012 "Officer Attitudes towards Citizen Review". **Heeuk Lee**, Pete Collins, David Brody, & Lily Hsieh. Paper presented at the *Western Association of Criminal Justice*, October, Coeur d'Alene, ID.
- 2012 "Willingness to Report Sexual Offenses in Ghana". Francis Boateng & Heeuk Lee. Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*, March, New York, NY.
- 2011 "Violent Roots: Lethal Violence in Two Counties in Territorial and Early Statehood Washington". Melanie-Angela Neuilly, Kelly Stout, & Heeuk Lee. Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, November, Washington, D.C.,
- 2011 "The Effectiveness of the Office of Professional Accountability". **Heeuk Lee**, Pete Collins, David Brody, & Nicholas Lovrich. Poster presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, November, Washington, D.C.,
- 2011 "Willingness to Report Sexual Related Offenses in Ghana". Francis Boateng & Heeuk Lee. Paper presented at the *Western Association Criminal Justice*, October, Reno, Nevada.
- 2011 "The Reasons for Asian American Correctional Officers' Stress in the U.S.". Heeuk Lee. Paper presented at the *Western Social Science Association*, April, Salt Lake City, Utah.
- 2010 "Trends in Asian American Policing and Organizational Practices: How Far Have We Come?". **Heeuk Lee**. Paper presented at the *Western Association of Criminal Justice*, October, Lake Tahoe, Nevada.

OTHER CONFERENCES

- 2023 "Social Media Consumption and Fear of Violent Crime". Robert Uribe*, Heeuk Lee, & David Kim. Poster presented at the *Research and Engagement Symposium*, November, Ogden, UT
- 2013 "Reporting sexual offenses to the Police". Francis Boateng & **Heeuk Lee**. Poster presented at the *Academic Showcase*, March, Pullman, Washington.

- 2011 "Results of a Survey of Commissioned Officers in the Seattle Police Department Regarding the Operations of the Office of Professional Accountability". Heeuk Lee, Pete Collins, David Brody, & Nicholas Lovrich. Poster presented at the *Academic Showcase*, March, Pullman, Washington.
- 2010 "Policing in South Korea". **Heeuk Lee**. Paper presented at the *Wiley Research Exposition*, November, Pullman, Washington.
- 2009 "Asian Law Enforcement Professionals". **Heeuk Lee**. Poster presented at the *Wiley Research Exposition*, October, Pullman, Washington.
- 2007 Field research conducted at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*, March, Seattle, Washington.

ADDITIONAL METHODOLOGICAL TRAINING

- 2017 Workshop on Designing and Field Online Survey, American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA
- 2014 Workshop on Analysis of Large Publicly Available Datasets, American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA
- 2012 Workshop on Regression Analysis, Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI
- 2012 Workshop on Maximum Likelihood Estimation for Generalized Linear Models, Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI
- 2011 Workshop on Authorship, Office of Research, Washington State University, Pullman, WA
- 2011 Workshop on Database Quarterly Training, Office of Grant and Research Development, Washington State University, Pullman, WA

ADDITIONAL ONLINE TEACHING TRAINING

- 2016 eLearning Certificate Development Program, Weber State University (One semester online program)
- 2015 Workshop on Independent Applying the Quality Matters Rubric, Idaho State University (Intensive two-week program)
- 2009 Workshop on Angel for class & online teaching, Washington State University

PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES

- 2020 Workshop on Underrepresented Student Success, WSU, Ogden, UT
- 2020 Workshop on Zoom and Canvas, WSU, Ogden, UT
- 2020 Workshop on Scholarship Nomination System, WSU, Ogden, UT
- 2019 Certificate on Utah Defensive Driver Training, WSU, Ogden, UT
- 2018 Workshop on FERPA, WSU, Ogden, UT
- 2018 Participation in the Innovation in Pedagogy Panel, Western Society of Criminology, Long Beach, CA
- 2018 Workshop on Starfish, WSU, Ogden, UT
- 2018 Workshop on Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity, WSU, Ogden, UT
- 2017 Workshop on Curriculog Training, WSU, Ogden, UT
- 2017 Certificate on Utah Defensive Driver Training, WSU, Ogden, UT
- 2017 Workshop on Academic Advising Referrals and Resources, WSU, Ogden, UT
- 2016 Red Rock Great Teaching Retreat, WSU. Moab, UT
- 2016 Sage Professional Development Teaching Workshop, ACJS, Denver, CO
- 2015 Workshop on Suicide Prevention Training, Weber State University, Ogden, UT
- 2015 Workshop on Civil Rights Training, Weber State University, Ogden, UT
- 2014 Workshop on Grant Writing Proposal, Idaho State University, Pocatello, ID
- 2013 Workshop on Grant Writing Proposal, Washington State University, Pullman, WA
- 2012 Workshop on Graduate Teaching, Graduate School, Washington State University, Pullman, WA
- 2012 Workshop on Discrimination and Sexual Harassment Prevention, Washington State University, Pullman, WA

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

2023	Endowed Professor Selection Committee (Chair), College of Social and Behavioral Sciences, WSU	
2023	Ad Hoc Reviewer, Police Practice and Research: An International Journal	
2022	Ad Hoc Reviewer, Journal of Criminal Justice	
2021	Ad Hoc Reviewer, International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology	
2020	Ad Hoc Reviewer, Asian Journal of Criminology	
2020	Ad Hoc Reviewer, International Journal of Criminal Justice from Korean Institute of Criminology	
2019 – present	t Editor, The Korean Criminologist, Korean Society of Criminology in America (KOSCA), Lowell, MA	
2017 – present Associate Editor, American Journal of Qualitative Research		
2020 - present Editorial Board, Korean Police Studies Association		
2021- present Editorial Board, International Journal of Criminology & Sociology		
2019	Ad Hoc Reviewer, Policing: an International Journal of Police Strategies & Management	
2018	Ad Hoc Reviewer, SAGE Open	
2017	Ad Hoc Reviewer, Crime & Delinquency	
2016	Ad Hoc Reviewer, Journal of School Violence	
2016	Ad Hoc Reviewer, Asian Journal of Criminology	
2015- 2017	Auditor, Korean Society of Criminology in America (KOSCA), Lowell, MA	
2015- 2017	Faculty Counsel, Korean Society of Criminology in America (KOSCA), Lowell, MA	
2016	Panel Chair, Advancing Community Oriented Policing, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO	
2019 - present Departmental Scholarship Committee (Chair), Weber State University		

2018 - present College Distinguished Lecture Committee (Chair in 2019), WSU

- 2018 2021 CSBS Professional Development Grants Committee, WSU
- 2018 Vision/Mission Redevelopment Committee, WSU
- 2017-2021 College Curriculum Committee, WSU
- 2017 Online Oversight Education Committee, WSU
- 2017 Selection Committee for the College of Social Science Endowed Professor
- 2017 Online Exploratory Committee, WSU
- 2017 2019 Departmental Scholarship Committee, Weber State University
- 2015 present Master of Criminal Justice Admissions/Discipline committee, Weber State University
- 2015 Panel Chair, Community Attitudes and Police, *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences*, Orlando, FL
- 2011-2018 Newsletter Editorial Board, *The Korean Criminologist, Korean Society of Criminology in America* (KOSCA), Lowell, MA
- 2011- 2012 Treasurer, Graduate Student Association, Washington State University, Pullman, WA

GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

- 2023 Professional Development Grant (\$3017), College of Social and Behavioral Sciences, WSU
- 2022 Faculty Travel Grant, Office of Undergraduate Research, Weber State University
- 2022 Faculty Travel Grant, Research, Scholarship and Professional Growth, Weber State University
- 2021 Faculty Travel Grant, Office of Undergraduate Research, Weber State University
- 2019 Faculty Travel Grant, Research, Scholarship and Professional Growth, Weber State University
- 2017 Faculty Travel Grant, Research, Scholarship and Professional Growth, Weber State University.

- 2016 Hemingway Faculty Vitality Grant, Research, Scholarship and Professional Growth, Weber State University.
- 2015 Faculty Travel Grant, Office of Research & Economic Development, Idaho State University
- 2014 Faculty Development Grant, College of Arts & Letters, Idaho State University
- 2014 Graduate Professional Student Association (GPSA) Spring Travel Grant, Washington State University
- 2014 Graduate Professional Student Association (GPSA) Spring Registration Grant, Washington State University
- 2013 Foley Institute Scott and Betty Lukins Fellowship, Washington State University
- 2013 Fall Travel Grant, Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology, Washington State University
- 2013 GPSA Spring Registration Grant, Washington State University
- 2012 GPSA Fall Registration Grant, Washington State University
- 2012 GPSA Summer Registration Grant, Washington State University
- 2011 GPSA Fall Registration Grant, Washington State University
- 2011 GPSA Spring Travel Grant, Washington State University
- 2011 GPSA Spring Registration Grant, Washington State University

AWARDS AND HONORS

2018	Jennings G. Olson Award, Weber State University
2008	Scholarship for Tuition Waiver from the International Program, Washington State University
2003-2004	Scholarships for Tuition Waiver from the International Center, University of North Florida
2000	Award for Outstanding Military Service for Reducing Cases of Military Harassment in South Korea, Korean National Police Agency

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

2012- present	Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
2011- present	American Society of Criminology
2011- present	Korean Society of Criminology in America
2010- present	Western Association of Criminal Justice
2018- present	Western Society of Criminology

REFERENCES

Otwin Marenin, Ph.D. Professor Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology Washington State University Pullman, WA 99164-4880 (509) 335-8428 otwin@wsu.edu

Craig Hemmens, Ph.D. Professor Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology Washington State University Pullman, WA 99164-4880 (509) 335-4031 craig.hemmens@wsu.edu

Brad Reyns, Ph.D. Professor Department of Criminal Justice Weber State University Ogden, UT 84408 (801)626-6146 breyns@weber.edu